

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

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EVERETT HUNTER,

Case No. 3:18-cv-00262-MMD-VPC

**Plaintiff,**

## ORDER

v.

ISIDRO BACA, *et al.*,

## Defendants.

This action is a *pro se* civil rights complaint filed pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 by a state prisoner. On June 7, 2018, this Court issued an order directing Plaintiff to file a fully complete application to proceed *in forma pauperis* or pay the full filing fee of \$400.00 within thirty (30) days from the date of that order. (ECF No. 3 at 2). The thirty-day period has now expired, and Plaintiff has not filed an application to proceed *in forma pauperis*, paid the full filing fee, or otherwise responded to the Court's order.

District courts have the inherent power to control their dockets and “[i]n the exercise of that power, they may impose sanctions including, where appropriate . . . dismissal” of a case. *Thompson v. Hous. Auth. of City of Los Angeles*, 782 F.2d 829, 831 (9th Cir. 1986). A court may dismiss an action, with prejudice, based on a party’s failure to prosecute an action, failure to obey a court order, or failure to comply with local rules. See *Ghazali v. Moran*, 46 F.3d 52, 53-54 (9th Cir. 1995) (dismissal for noncompliance with local rule); *Ferdik v. Bonzelet*, 963 F.2d 1258, 1260-61 (9th Cir. 1992) (dismissal for

1 failure to comply with an order requiring amendment of complaint); *Carey v. King*, 856  
2 F.2d 1439, 1440-41 (9th Cir. 1988) (dismissal for failure to comply with local rule requiring  
3 *pro se* plaintiffs to keep court apprised of address); *Malone v. U.S. Postal Service*, 833  
4 F.2d 128, 130 (9th Cir. 1987) (dismissal for failure to comply with court order); *Henderson*  
5 *v. Duncan*, 779 F.2d 1421, 1424 (9th Cir. 1986) (dismissal for lack of prosecution and  
6 failure to comply with local rules).

7 In determining whether to dismiss an action for lack of prosecution, failure to obey  
8 a court order, or failure to comply with local rules, the court must consider several factors:  
9 (1) the public's interest in expeditious resolution of litigation; (2) the court's need to  
10 manage its docket; (3) the risk of prejudice to the defendants; (4) the public policy favoring  
11 disposition of cases on their merits; and (5) the availability of less drastic alternatives.  
12 *Thompson*, 782 F.2d at 831; *Henderson*, 779 F.2d at 1423-24; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 130;  
13 *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1260-61; *Ghazali*, 46 F.3d at 53.

14 In the instant case, the Court finds that the first two factors, the public's interest in  
15 expeditiously resolving this litigation and the Court's interest in managing the docket,  
16 weigh in favor of dismissal. The third factor, risk of prejudice to Defendants, also weighs  
17 in favor of dismissal, since a presumption of injury arises from the occurrence of  
18 unreasonable delay in filing a pleading ordered by the court or prosecuting an action. See  
19 *Anderson v. Air West*, 542 F.2d 522, 524 (9th Cir. 1976). The fourth factor, public policy  
20 favoring disposition of cases on their merits, is greatly outweighed by the factors in favor  
21 of dismissal discussed herein. Finally, a court's warning to a party that his failure to obey  
22 the court's order will result in dismissal satisfies the "consideration of alternatives"  
23 requirement. *Ferdik*, 963 F.2d at 1262; *Malone*, 833 F.2d at 132-33; *Henderson*, 779  
24 F.2d at 1424. The Court's order requiring Plaintiff to file an application to proceed *in forma*  
25 *pauperis* or pay the full filing fee within thirty (30) days expressly stated: "IT IS FURTHER  
26 ORDERED that if Plaintiff does not timely comply with this order, dismissal of this action  
27 may result." (ECF No. 3 at 2). Thus, Plaintiff had adequate warning that dismissal would  
28 result from his noncompliance with the Court's order to file an application to proceed *in*

1       *forma pauperis* or pay the full filing fee within thirty (30) days.

2           It is therefore ordered that this action is dismissed without prejudice based on  
3 Plaintiff's failure to file an application to proceed *in forma pauperis* or pay the full filing fee  
4 in compliance with this Court's June 7, 2018 order.

5           It is further ordered that the Clerk of Court enter judgment accordingly.

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7           DATED THIS 17<sup>th</sup> day of July 2018.



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9           MIRANDA M. DU  
10          UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

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